Forward Observer PC Simulator
Version 2.0

The MOVES Institute
Naval Postgraduate School

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FOPCSIM Outline

- Background
- Current systems
- FOPCSIM version 1.0
- Version 2.0
- Contact Info

Background

- Who needs to know how to   Call for Fire? Everyone!
- Marine Officers
  - All Lts – Learn at TBS, Quantico
  - Artillery (0802) Lt's – More at Ft. Sill
- Marine Enlisted
  - Fire Support Man (0861)
  - 4 weeks @ Ft Sill, OK
  - 3 weeks EWTGPAC Coronado, CA

Current Systems

- **TSFO** (Training Set, Fire Observation)
  - TBS, I MEF SimCenter, other FMF locations
- **FOTS** (Forward Observer Training System)
  - EWTGPAC
  - POC: **John.Bilbruck@navy.mil**
- **ISMT-E** (Indoor Simulated Marksmanship Trainer-Enhanced)
  - EWTGPAC, other FMF locations
  - http://www.fatsinc.com/html/military/2.2.htm
- **GuardFist II**
  - Ft Sill (Both officer and enlisted)
  - http://www.fidelitytech.com/guard.html

Forward Observer Training System (FOTS)

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Voice activated intelligent tutor reduces instructor hands-on requirements
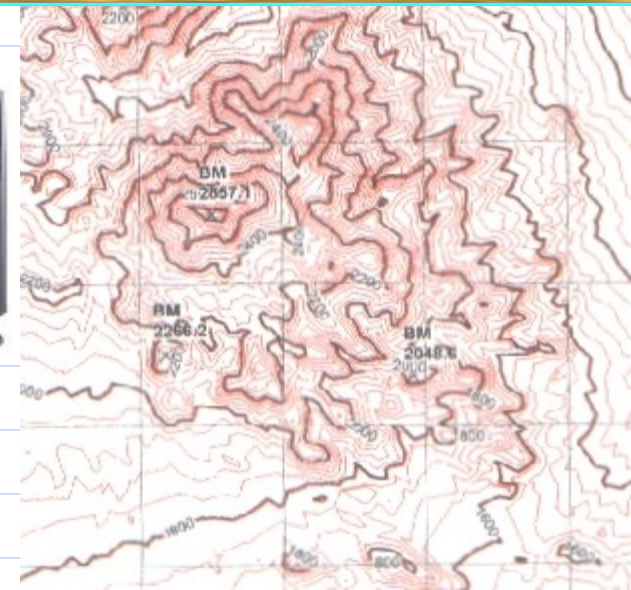
System interface allows creation & modification of scenarios to provide non-redundant training events

True terrain association for the visual scene w/ three selectable battle terrains and corresponding non-geospecific maps that are WGS-84 & MGRS compliant

- Twenty-nine palms
- Camp Pendleton

COTS PC-based system: same day 4-hour 5x10 parts and labor on-site response

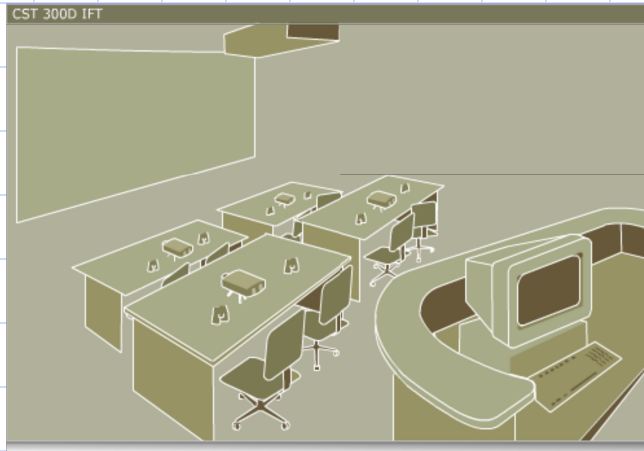Scalable & Interoperable Architecture to meet training need

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ISMT – E

Indoor Simulated Marksmanship Trainer - Enhanced

Various systems found throughout the USMC

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Guardfist II

3D Classroom System - designed to train 24 students/forward observers in a classroom setting. Comes with instructor station, student stations, and a projection system

4-Pack Portable System - includes one instructor and four student stations, packaged in ruggedized containers to withstand field use. The system can be configured to contain up to 12 student stations.

1-2 Portable System - includes one instructor station and one student station, packaged in ruggedized containers to withstand field use.

- 2- and 3-D realistic visual environments
- Realistic 3-D target models
- 3-D audio effects such as vehicle sounds, shell bursts
- Environmental simulation includes day/night, visibility/fog/haze, wind direction and speed, rain, snow
- Commonly used illumination/ranging displays
- Smoke simulation
- Fixed and moving targets
- Intelligent target behaviors
- Record/Replay and After Action Review (AAR)
- Supports multiple gun batteries
- Interfaces with tactical communication devices
- Incorporates simulated and virtual military equipment
- Incorporates all commonly used US gun/shell patterns
- Integral part of FiSCATT Combined Arms Trainer

- Multiple Training Modes:
- Stand-alone - Trains FOs
- Interactive - Trains FOs and Fire Direction Center (FDC) personnel
- FiSCATT Closed Loop - Integrates entire artillery team: FOs, FDC, Howitzer crew and fire
- Trains initial call-for-fire and adjustments, such as planned target, final protective fires, preset fires, simultaneous engagement of multiple targets, and fixed target shift
- Fire Request types include: FR_Grid, FR_Polar, FR_Shift, FR_Quick
- User-friendly interface facilitates data entry for direction, data, and range/lateral/height corrections
- Trains low- and high-angle fire
- Desired effects such as destroy/suppress, neutralize, and suppressed are simulated by visual and audio effects

FOPCSIM ver. 1.0

- Stand alone, PC based system
- Written in C++
- Distributed Application
  - Developed using VEGA

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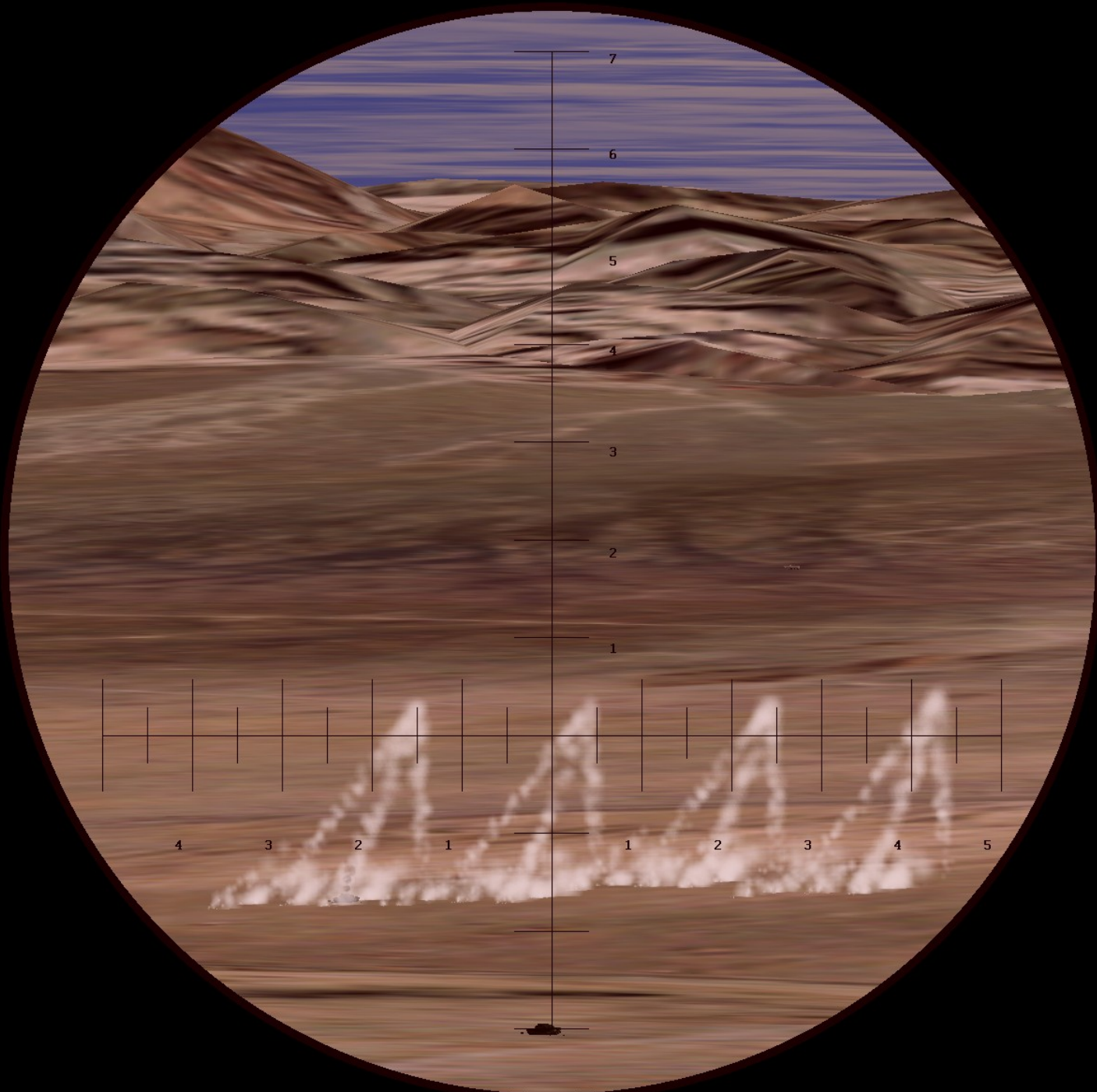
1 ON   2 ▲   3

FO: End of Mission, over   BTRY: End of Mission, out

Why Version 2.0?

- Complementary to existing systems
  - Replace TSFO
- Open Source- Using P-51
  - Avoid run time license $$$
  - Unlimited distribution (Every FO, Lt)
- Improved Networking Capability / Interoperability
  - HLA compliant: DVTE compatible
  - AFATDS connectivity
- Task Trainer → Team Trainer

Version 2.0 cont…

- Planned Experimental Study:
  - I MEF SimCenter, Camp Pendleton
  - LT's @ TBS, Quantico VA
- Timeline
  - Prototype: Jan 05
  - Experimentation: May 05
  - Thesis Completion: July 05
- Follow – on support

Contact Info

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http://www.nps.navy.mil/cs/Research/vissim/